



Aston Rowant C+E Primary School

Children with Medical Needs Policy

Mission Statement

Growing together we inspire each other to achieve our full potential as courageous lifelong learners.

Date of Policy: March 2024

Date of Policy review: March 2025

Head Teacher: Mrs Helen France

Date: 4th March 2024

H&S Governor: Mr Tom Sowerby

Date: 4th March 2024

LINKED DOCUMENTS

- Individual Health Care Plan – Medical Needs
- Individual Health Care Plan – Severe Allergy

INTRODUCTION

Most children will have at some time a medical condition that may affect their participation in school activities. For many this will be short-term; perhaps finishing a course of medication.

Other children have medical conditions that, if not properly managed, could limit their access to education. Such children are regarded as having medical needs. Most children with medical needs are able to attend school regularly and with some support from school, can take part in most normal school activities. However, staff may need to take extra care in supervising some activities to make sure that these children, and others, are not put at risk.

There will be some children whose access to the curriculum is impaired not so much by the need to take medication but that their condition brings with it a level of dependency on adult support to meet their personal needs. This policy seeks to include these children and their needs.

Parents or guardians have prime responsibility for their child's health and should provide school with the information about their child's medical condition. We encourage parents/carers to provide school with sufficient information about their child's medical condition and any treatment or special care needed at school, on admission, and keep us informed of any new or changing needs. If there are any special religious and /or cultural beliefs which may affect medical care that the child needs, particularly in the event of an emergency, we rely on parents/carers to inform us and confirm this in writing. Such information will be kept on the child's personal record. This policy provides information on our procedures for the storage and administration of medicines to children and the procedures for children who are able to self-administer.

* There is no legal duty which requires school staff to administer medication; this is a voluntary role however school should take **all reasonable steps to ensure a child can attend school without interruption to their education**. Staff who provide support for children with medical needs, or who volunteer to administer medication, should receive support from the head and parent, access to information and training, and reassurance about their legal liability. Staff should, whenever they feel it necessary, consult with their respective professional associations.

GRATITUDE RESILIENCE OUTREACH WONDER TRUTH HARMONY

'Let your roots grow down into him, and let your lives be built on him.' Colossians 2:7

GOOD PRACTICE

Children and young people with medical conditions are entitled to a full education and have the same rights of admission to school as other children. Pupils with a medical condition will not be denied admission or be prevented from taking up a place in school because arrangements for their medical condition have not been made.

POLICY

Students at Aston Rowant CofE School with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they can play an active part in school, remaining healthy and able to achieve their academic potential, with full access to education, including school trips and physical education.

Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014 places a duty on governing bodies of maintained schools, to make arrangements for supporting pupils at their school with medical conditions.

Definition of the term Medical Condition used in this context:

A medical condition that is long term with acute episodes, requires ongoing support, and involves the need for medication and/or care whilst at school. The condition will need monitoring and could require immediate intervention in emergency circumstances. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled. Where this is the case the Governing Board must comply with their duties under the Equality Act 2010. Some may also have special educational needs (SEN) and may have a statement, or Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision. For children with SEND, this guidance should be read in conjunction with the SEND code of practice and the Local Offer and the school's SEND information which is available on the school website.

Statement of Intent

All children attending the school with a medical condition (meeting the above definition) must have an Individual Healthcare Plan (IHP) (appendix 1(i) Medical Needs or 1(ii) Severe Allergy) which should be devised in conjunction with school, parents and where relevant, healthcare professionals.

RESPONSIBILITIES

It is important that responsibilities for children's safety is clearly defined and that each person involved with children's medical needs is aware of what is expected of them. Close co-operation between school, parents, health professionals and other agencies will help provide a suitably supportive environment for children with medical needs.

Local Authority

The LA is responsible under the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974, for making sure that a school has a Health and Safety Policy. This should include procedures for supporting children with medical needs, and managing medication. In the event of legal action over an allegation of negligence, the employer rather than the employee is likely to be held responsible. It is the employer's responsibility to ensure that correct procedures are followed.

Where children would not receive a suitable education in a mainstream school because of their health needs, the Local Authority has a duty to make other arrangements. Please refer to the Local Offer for more details. Statutory guidance for local authorities sets out that they should be ready to make arrangements under this duty when it is clear that a child will be away from school for 15 days or more because of health needs.

Governors

The Governing Board must ensure that arrangements are in place in school to support children with medical conditions. In doing so, they should ensure that such children can access and enjoy the same opportunities at school as any other child.

The school, Local Authority, health professionals and other support services should work together to ensure that children with medical conditions receive a full education.

The Governing Board should ensure that the school's leaders liaise with health and social care professionals, children and parents to ensure that the needs of children with medical conditions are effectively supported. The needs of each individual child must be considered and how their medical condition impacts on their school life.

The Governing Board should ensure that the arrangements they put in place are sufficient to meet their statutory responsibilities and should ensure that policies, plans, procedures and systems are properly and effectively implemented. This aligns with their wider safeguarding duties

The Governing Board will ensure that:

- The Head Teacher implements this policy effectively.
- The individual healthcare plans are devised, implemented and monitored by the Head Teacher/Deputy Head Teacher/SENCO, working in partnership with the parents, child and relevant healthcare professionals.
- Written records are kept of all medicines administered to children (appendix 4 (ii)).
- All Individual Healthcare Plans (IHPs) actively support students with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, and not prevent them from doing so.
- That staff are properly trained to provide the support that students need.
- That the school's policy sets out what should happen in an emergency situation.
- That the appropriate level of insurance is in place and appropriately reflects the level of risk, with risk assessment being carried, when appropriate.
- That the school provides parents with information about the Local Offer and the School Offer including information displayed on the school website.
- That parents provide the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's medical needs. This will be prompted with an annual data check.

Head Teacher

The Head Teacher:

- Is responsible for implementing the Governing Board's policy in practice and for developing detailed procedures.
- Should ensure that good lines of communications exist between parents and all relevant education and healthcare professionals.
- Should ensure that teachers who volunteer should receive proper training and support.
- Is responsible for the day to day decisions on administering medication.
- Must share information with relevant staff to ensure the best care for the child after seeking parental agreement
- Should ensure that wherever possible the parent is not inconvenienced from work in order to support the pupil or administer medication at school.

Parents & Guardians

Parents, as defined in the Education Act 1944, are a child's main carers. They are responsible for making sure that their child is well enough to attend school.

Parents should:

- Provide the Head Teacher with sufficient information about their child's medical condition and treatment to allow the appropriate arrangements to be put in place in school.
- Reach agreement jointly with the school on the school's role in helping with their child's medical needs.
- Share information to ensure the best care for the child.

School

The school will:

- Ensure that children with medical conditions are identified as they transfer to the school and through the ongoing annual data check process.
- Arrange for written permission from parents/carers and the Head Teacher for medication to be administered by a member of staff (see Appendix 4 (i), or self-administered by the child during school hours (see Appendix 4 (iii),
- Have arrangements in place for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure the child can participate, e.g. risk assessments.
- Designate individuals to be entrusted with information about a child's condition; where confidentiality issues are raised by the parent/child.
- Have an identified key worker trained to specifically meet the needs of students with a statement of SEN / Education Health and Care Plan linked to a medical condition.
- Always have a minimum of two members of staff available trained in first aid response with knowledge of the students with medical conditions and access to their IHCPs.
- Be clear about what to do in an emergency, including who to contact, and contingency arrangements. (Some children may have an emergency healthcare plan prepared by their lead clinician that could be used to inform development of their Individual Healthcare Plan.)
- Make all staff working directly with children aware of the children in the school with medical conditions, through regular meetings and displays in staffroom.
- Provide sufficient training for staff to meet the needs of children at the school with medical conditions.
- Ensure that prescription medicines and health care procedures will only be given by staff following appropriate training from medical professionals.

School Staff

- Staff should use their discretion and judge each case on its merits with reference to the child's Individual Healthcare Plan. Staff should make inhalers and medication easily accessible to children and administer their medication when and where necessary in line with the prescribed dosage.
- Staff should give individual, personalised care to children even those with the same condition.
- Staff should take the views of the children and their parents into account; act on medical evidence and opinion but challenge it when appropriate.
- Staff should encourage children with medical conditions to remain in school for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their Individual Healthcare Plans.
- Staff should supervise children with medical conditions if they become ill and contact relevant care authorities.
- Staff should not penalise children for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical conditions e.g. hospital appointments.

- Staff should encourage children to drink, eat and take toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively.
- Staff will not force children to take medicines or have necessary procedures against their will. They will aim to follow the procedure agreed in the Individual Healthcare Plan and contact parents when alternative options may need to be considered.
- Staff should support parents in meeting the medical needs of their child in school by accepting responsibility for the child's medical needs at school and encourage children with medical conditions to participate, in all aspects of school life, including school trips.
- Staff should log in school records any concerns they have on a child's health and wellbeing and report these concerns to parents on the same day.

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

In the event that an ambulance needs to be called any member of staff should:

- Ring the emergency service stating the medical condition
- Endeavour to make contact with the parent.
- Accompany the child in the ambulance.
- Take a copy of all medical details including medication.
- Remain with the child until the parent arrives.

Generally staff should not take pupils to hospital in their own car. If it is required then the member of staff should be accompanied by another adult and have public liability vehicle insurance.

INDIVIDUAL HEALTHCARE PLANS

The school, healthcare professionals and parents/carers should agree, based on evidence, when an Individual Healthcare Plan would be inappropriate or disproportionate. Where there is a discrepancy an appropriate healthcare professional should be asked to arbitrate.

Individual Healthcare Plans must:

- Be clear and concise.
- Be written in partnership with parents, child, healthcare professional and key staff.
- Be reviewed annually or when there is a change in the condition of the child.
- Be easily accessible whilst preserving confidentiality.
- Securely stored by the Head Teacher/SENCO.
- Outline educational provision if the child is unable to attend school.
- Contain details of the medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments.
- Include relevant SEND information.
- Provide details of the child's resulting needs, including medication (dose, side-effects and storage) and other treatments, time, facilities, equipment, testing, access to food and drink where this is used to manage their condition, dietary requirements, modifications to buildings, furniture or equipment, and environmental issues e.g. crowded corridors, travel time between breaks and lessons.
- Outline specific support for the child's educational, social and emotional needs – for example, how absences will be managed, changes to the school day and details of a personalised curriculum, requirements for extra time to complete exams, use of rest periods or additional support in catching up with lessons, counselling sessions etc.
- Outline the level of support needed, (some children will be able to take responsibility for their own health needs), including in emergencies. If a child is self-managing their medication, this should be clearly stated with appropriate arrangements for monitoring.

- State who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the child's medical condition from a healthcare professional; and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable.
- State contingency plan and plan of action in the event of an emergency.

COMPLAINTS

Parents/carers' concerns about the support provided for their child with a medical condition should be directed, in the first instance, to the Head Teacher. Where parents/carers feel their concerns have not been addressed, they should make a formal complaint using the school's complaint procedure.

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS:

Equality Act 2010

SEND Code of Practice

SEN Local Offer

Supporting Children at school with Medical Conditions-DfE April 2015

Children and Families Act 2014 Section 100 Duty on Governors (in force from September 2014)

Guidance on the use of emergency salbutamol inhalers in school DfE September 2014

Health and Safety at Work Act 1974